Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

March 19, 2024

The Honorable Antony Blinken Secretary U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, DC 20522

RE: <u>Department of State Acquisition Regulation: Nondiscrimination in Foreign Assistance</u> (RIN:1400-AF65) and <u>Nondiscrimination in Foreign Assistance</u> (RIN:1400-AF66)

Dear Secretary Blinken:

We write in strong support of the State Department's proposed rules, "Department of State Acquisition Regulation: Nondiscrimination in Foreign Assistance," and "Nondiscrimination in Foreign Assistance." Advancing human rights is a core component of U.S. foreign policy as human rights protections are the foundation of strong economies and democratic societies. These proposed rules are essential to furthering U.S. interests and ensuring no one is denied the benefits of U.S. foreign assistance because of who they are.

Sixty years ago, Congress passed the Civil Rights Act of 1964, recognizing the central role the U.S. federal government plays in eliminating discrimination and providing avenues of recourse when people are marginalized because of their protected characteristics. In the decades since the Civil Rights Act's passage, Congress and Presidential Administrations have continued to take actions to strengthen our commitment to civil rights protections at home and abroad, including through efforts to ensure those protections are reflected within our foreign assistance. In 1978, Congress passed the International Development and Food Assistance Act to amend the Foreign Assistance Act to clearly state that "the individual liberties, economic prosperity, and security of the people of the United States are best sustained and enhanced in a community of nations which respect individual civil and economic rights..." These two proposed rules will play a crucial role in furthering this U.S. foreign assistance priority.

Policy and Scope

We strongly support both rules' prohibition on discrimination on the basis of "race, ethnicity, color, religion, sex, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, sex characteristics, pregnancy, national origin, disability, age, genetic information, indigeneity, marital status, parental status, political affiliation, or veteran's status." In too many countries, people face discrimination on these grounds which is exacerbated by laws that specifically target minorities, including women, LGBTQI+ people, racial and ethnic minorities, indigenous communities, people with disabilities, and religious minorities, among others. We commend the State Department for ensuring the proposed rules' protections encompass the various protected characteristics already covered by existing federal laws like the Civil Rights Act.

We also strongly support both rules' prohibitions on discrimination against beneficiaries, potential beneficiaries, employees, agents, and candidates for positions who are or will be engaged in the performance of contracts or awards or whose work will be funded by the subcontract or funded by the award.

¹ Pub. L. 95-424.

U.S. funding should never go towards upholding or furthering discrimination against marginalized communities, and these provisions will help achieve that goal.

Notification

Remedies are only useful if those who are discriminated against know both their rights and how to report violations of them. We therefore strongly support the notification requirements in both rules.

Waiver

Given the critical importance of these rules' nondiscrimination protections, the waiver should be applied sparingly. It should only be granted in the rarest circumstances that meet a high bar, such as when a waiver is necessary to protect the safety of our partners due to the potential for clear, legitimate physical or legal danger. In order to ensure the waiver is not abused, we urge the Department to make clear that the waiver will operate based on consistent principles.

Conclusion

The proposed rules, "Department of State Acquisition Regulation: Nondiscrimination in Foreign Assistance" and "Nondiscrimination in Foreign Assistance," are essential for furthering Congress's intention that U.S. foreign assistance strengthens the "community of nations which respect individual civil and economic rights." We urge you to expeditiously finalize these rules and ensure that U.S. foreign assistance is not used to further discrimination against marginalized communities.

Sincerely,

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Member of Congress

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